

## CV Katrien De Bock

**Katrien De Bock is Associate Professor** at ETH Zurich (Department of Health Sciences and Technology) since October 2015. Her laboratory focuses its research on investigating how endothelial cells rewire their metabolism during angiogenesis and how endothelial cells metabolically communicate with other cell types in their microenvironment to maintain or establish organ homeostasis. Specific interest goes to deciphering mechanisms of blood vessel growth and endothelial metabolic crosstalk in the muscle following exercise and/or muscle injury.



**Biography:** Katrien De Bock was born in Belgium in 1980 and is a Belgian citizen. She received her Master in Rehabilitation sciences in 2002. During her PhD-period at the Research Center for Exercise and Health (University of Leuven – Belgium - Oct 2002 to Sept 2007), she focused her research on exercise physiology and studied metabolic plasticity in muscle during exercise in the fasted state. From Oct 2007 to June 2013, she conducted a postdoctoral training at the Vesalius Research Center, Flemish Interuniversity Institute of Biotechnology (VIB - University of Leuven) under the mentorship of Prof. Peter Carmeliet. Here, she studied the link between angiogenesis and metabolism during development and disease. In Sept 2014, Katrien De Bock received an assistant professorship position at University of Leuven (Belgium), but almost immediately moved to Madrid (Spain) for an intensive research stay in the laboratory of Prof. Julian Aragonés where she studied the link between hypoxia and metabolism (02-08/ 2014). Soon thereafter, she decided to take up a professorship at ETH in Zürich (Oct 2015). The research of Katrien De Bock is supported by an ERC Starting Grant. Prof. De Bock has published over 60 papers and an H-index of 37 (google scholar)

For more information on the research and latest publications from the lab: [www.musec.ethz.ch](http://www.musec.ethz.ch)

### [De Bock, Katrien \(\\*26/02/1980\)](#)

Associate professor for Exercise and Health, ETH Zürich

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#### ***Current positions.***

2015 – Associate Professor (as from October 1<sup>st</sup>, 2015)  
Laboratory for Exercise and Health, Institute of Movement Sciences, Department of Health Sciences and Technology, ETH, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland

#### ***Previous positions.***

2015 – 2019 Guest Professor  
Exercise Physiology Research Group, Department of Kinesiology, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

2013 – 2015 Tenure track professor (Oct 2013 to Sept 2015)  
Department of Kinesiology, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

2007 – 2013 Postdoctoral research fellow  
Vesalius Research Center, Flemish Institute of Biotechnology (VIB) - University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

#### ***Education.***

2007 PhD in Rehabilitation Sciences  
Department of Kinesiology, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium  
Supervisor: Prof. Peter Hespel  
Title: Metabolic adaptations to exercise in the fasted state

2002                    Master in Rehabilitation Sciences  
Department of Kinesiology, University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium  
With great distinction

***Institutional responsibilities***

Since 2020            Head of the Movement Sciences and Sports Institute (ETH Zürich)  
Since 2019            Member of the ETH Research commission  
Since 2018            Deputy director of the SLAAF animal facility  
Since 2018            Member of the EPIC steering committee  
Since 2016            Member of the VIB (Flemish Institute of Biotechnology) Board of Alumni

***Research stays abroad.***

2014                    Visiting professor (Feb-Aug, 2014)  
Laboratory of Immunology, Autonomous University of Madrid, Madrid, Spain  
2007                    Visiting researcher (June, 2007)  
NUTRIM, University of Maastricht, Maastricht, The Netherlands

***Fellowships.***

2014                    FWO fellowship for longterm stay abroad (V402515N)  
2014                    EMBO Short Term Fellowship  
2009 – 2012          FWO postdoctoral research fellowship (1.2.666.10.N.00)

***Prizes and awards.***

1. Price Ir. Jozef and Reinhilde De Swerts for the study of cardiovascular diseases. Belgian Royal Academy of Medicine, 2014. *Endothelial metabolism as a novel anti-angiogenic strategy.*
2. 2<sup>e</sup> place presentation contest at the Annual symposium of the Flemish Society of Kinesiology. Leuven, 2002. *The effect of neurodegeneration on the contractile properties of mouse muscles.*

***Career breaks.***

06/2005-09/2005 Birth of Noor De Bock (3 months)  
06/2013-09/2013 Birth of Rosanne De Bock (3 months)

***Current grant support.***

1. ERC Starting Grant. (StG-716140 - MusEC). Title: Understanding the metabolic crosstalk between the muscle and the endothelium: implications for exercise and insulin resistance. June 1st, 2017-May 31th, 2022.
2. Swiss National Science Foundation(SNSF) Project grant (31003A\_176056). Title: Understanding exercise-induced endothelial metabolic reprogramming to promote ischemic revascularization. Oct 1st, 2017-Sept 30th, 2021.
3. ETH grant (ETH-16 17-1). Title: Defining the molecular mechanisms. underlying muscle fatty infiltration in humans. Feb 1st, 2018 - Jan 31th, 2021.

***Current collaborative grant support***

I participate in multiple collaborative research projects. Currently funded collaborative projects are:

1. ETH grant (ETH-24 19-1). Title: Causes and consequences of vascular ingrowth in tendon disease. Feb 1st, 2018 - Jan 31th, 2021. Co-application with Prof. Jess Snedeker.
2. Swiss Cancer League grant (KFS4758-02-2019-R). Title: Metabolic and neurodevelopmental programs regulating angiogenesis and the neurovascular unit (NVU) in tumors. Jan 1st, 2020-Dec 31th, 2023. Co-application with Dr. Thomas Wälchli. Boston University.

## **Publications**

(1-63)

1. Veys K, Fan Z, Ghobrial M, Bouche A, Garcia-Caballero M, Vriens K, Conchinha NV, Seuwen A, Schlegel F, Gorski T, Crabbe M, Gilardoni P, Ardicoglu R, Schaffnerath J, Casteels C, De Smet G, Smolders I, Van Laere K, Abel ED, Fendt SM, Schroeter A, Kalucka J, Cantelmo AR, Walchli T, Keller A, Carmeliet P, De Bock K. Role of the GLUT1 Glucose Transporter in Postnatal CNS Angiogenesis and Blood-Brain Barrier Integrity. *Circ Res.* 2020. PubMed PMID: 32404031.
2. D'Hulst G, Soro-Arnaiz I, Masschelein E, Veys K, Fitzgerald G, Smeuninx B, Kim S, Deldicque L, Blaauw B, Carmeliet P, Breen L, Koivunen P, Zhao SM, De Bock K. PHD1 controls muscle mTORC1 in a hydroxylation-independent manner by stabilizing leucyl tRNA synthetase. *Nat Commun.* 2020;11(1):174. PubMed PMID: 31924757.
3. Shang M, Cappellesso F, Amorim R, Serneels J, Virga F, Eelen G, Carobbio S, Rincon MY, Maechler P, De Bock K, Ho PC, Sandri M, Ghesquiere B, Carmeliet P, Di Matteo M, Berardi E, Mazzone M. Macrophage-derived glutamine boosts satellite cells and muscle regeneration. *Nature.* 2020. PubMed PMID: 33116312.
4. Scheuren AC, D'Hulst G, Kuhn GA, Masschelein E, Wehrle E, De Bock K, Muller R. Hallmarks of frailty and osteosarcopenia in prematurely aged PolgA((D257A/D257A)) mice. *J Cachexia Sarcopenia Muscle.* 2020. PubMed PMID: 32596975.
5. Masschelein E, D'Hulst G, Zvick J, Hinte L, Soro-Arnaiz I, Gorski T, von Meyenn F, Bar-Nur O, De Bock K. Exercise promotes satellite cell contribution to myofibers in a load-dependent manner. *Skelet Muscle.* 2020;10(1):21. PubMed PMID: 32646489.
6. Zhang J, Muri J, Fitzgerald G, Gorski T, Gianni-Barrera R, Masschelein E, D'Hulst G, Gilardoni P, Turiel G, Fan Z, Wang T, Planque M, Carmeliet P, Pellerin L, Wolfrum C, Fendt SM, Banfi A, Stockmann C, Soro-Arnaiz I, Kopf M, De Bock K. Endothelial Lactate Controls Muscle Regeneration from Ischemia by Inducing M2-like Macrophage Polarization. *Cell Metab.* 2020;31(6):1136-53 e7. PubMed PMID: 32492393.
7. Blocquiaux S, Gorski T, Van Roie E, Ramaekers M, Van Thienen R, Nielens H, Delecluse C, De Bock K, Thomis M. The effect of resistance training, detraining and retraining on muscle strength and power, myofibre size, satellite cells and myonuclei in older men. *Exp Gerontol.* 2020;133:110860. PubMed PMID: 32017951.
8. Blocquiaux S, Gorski T, Van Roie E, Ramaekers M, Van Thienen R, Nielens H, Delecluse C, De Bock K, Thomis M. Corrigendum to "The effect of resistance training, detraining and retraining on muscle strength and power, myofibre size, satellite cells and myonuclei in older men" [*Exp Gerontol.*, 133, 2020, 110860]. *Exp Gerontol.* 2020;134:110897. PubMed PMID: 32147251.
9. D'Hulst G, Palmer AS, Masschelein E, Bar-Nur O, De Bock K. Voluntary Resistance Running as a Model to Induce mTOR Activation in Mouse Skeletal Muscle. *Frontiers in physiology.* 2019;10:1271-. PubMed PMID: 31636571.
10. Rossaert E, Pollari E, Jaspers T, Van Helleputte L, Jarpe M, Van Damme P, De Bock K, Moisse M, Van Den Bosch L. Restoration of histone acetylation ameliorates disease and metabolic abnormalities in a FUS mouse model. *Acta Neuropathol Commun.* 2019;7(1):107. PubMed PMID: 31277703.
11. Gorski TDB, K. Metabolic Interactions Between the Endothelium and the Muscle Microenvironment. *Vasc Biol.* 2019;1(1):H1-H8. PubMed PMID: WOS:000463529300051.
12. Caspers M, Blocquiaux S, Charlier R, Lefevre J, De Bock K, Thomis M. Metabolic fitness in relation to genetic variation and leukocyte DNA methylation. *Physiol Genomics.* 2019;51(1):12-26. PubMed PMID: 30526334.
13. Veys K, Alvarado-Diaz A, De Bock K. Measuring Glycolytic and Mitochondrial Fluxes in Endothelial Cells Using Radioactive Tracers. *Methods Mol Biol.* 2019;1862:121-36. PubMed PMID: 30315464.
14. Melendez-Rodriguez F, Urrutia AA, Lorendeau D, Rinaldi G, Roche O, Bogurcu-Seidel N, Ortega Muelas M, Mesa-Ciller C, Turiel G, Bouthelie A, Hernansanz-Agustin P, Elorza A, Escasany E, Li QOY, Torres-Capelli M, Tello D, Fuertes E, Fraga E, Martinez-Ruiz A, Perez B, Gimenez-Bachs JM,

- Salinas-Sanchez AS, Acker T, Sanchez Prieto R, Fendt SM, De Bock K, Aragonés J. HIF1 $\alpha$  Suppresses Tumor Cell Proliferation through Inhibition of Aspartate Biosynthesis. *Cell Rep.* 2019;26(9):2257-65 e4. PubMed PMID: 30811976.
15. Vandoorne T, Veys K, Guo W, Sicart A, Vints K, Swijzen A, Moisse M, Eelen G, Goukko NV, Fumagalli L, Fazal R, Germeys C, Quaegebeur A, Fendt SM, Carmeliet P, Verfaillie C, Van Damme P, Ghesquiere B, De Bock K, Van Den Bosch L. Differentiation but not ALS mutations in FUS rewires motor neuron metabolism. *Nat Commun.* 2019;10(1):4147. PubMed PMID: 31515480.
  16. Fitzgerald G, Soro-Arnaiz I, De Bock K. The Warburg Effect in Endothelial Cells and its Potential as an Anti-angiogenic Target in Cancer. *Front Cell Dev Biol.* 2018;6:100. PubMed PMID: 30255018.
  17. Kalucka J, Bierhansl L, Conchinha NV, Missiaen R, Elia I, Bruning U, Scheinok S, Treps L, Cantelmo AR, Dubois C, de Zeeuw P, Goveia J, Zecchin A, Taverna F, Morales-Rodriguez F, Brajic A, Conradi LC, Schoors S, Harjes U, Vriens K, Pilz GA, Chen R, Cubbon R, Thienpont B, Cruys B, Wong BW, Ghesquiere B, Dewerchin M, De Bock K, Sagaert X, Jessberger S, Jones EAV, Gallez B, Lambrechts D, Mazzone M, Eelen G, Li X, Fendt SM, Carmeliet P. Quiescent Endothelial Cells Upregulate Fatty Acid beta-Oxidation for Vasculoprotection via Redox Homeostasis. *Cell Metab.* 2018;28(6):881-94 e13. PubMed PMID: 30146488.
  18. Caspers M, Blocquiaux S, Charlier R, Knaeps S, Lefevre J, De Bock K, Thomis M. Intensity-Specific Differential Leukocyte DNA Methylation in Physical (In)Activity: An Exploratory Approach. *Twin Res Hum Genet.* 2018;21(2):101-11. PubMed PMID: 29582722.
  19. Ramachandran D, Clara R, Fedele S, Michel L, Burkard J, Kaufman S, Diaz AA, Weissfeld N, De Bock K, Prip-Buus C, Langhans W, Mansouri A. Enhancing enterocyte fatty acid oxidation in mice affects glycemic control depending on dietary fat. *Sci Rep.* 2018;8(1):10818. PubMed PMID: 30018405.
  20. Vandoorne T, De Bock K, Van Den Bosch L. Energy metabolism in ALS: an underappreciated opportunity? *Acta Neuropathol.* 2018;135(4):489-509. PubMed PMID: 29549424.
  21. Rohlenova K, Veys K, Miranda-Santos I, De Bock K, Carmeliet P. Endothelial Cell Metabolism in Health and Disease. *Trends Cell Biol.* 2018;28(3):224-36. PubMed PMID: 29153487.
  22. Goossens C, Marques MB, Derde S, Vander Perre S, Dufour T, Thiessen SE, Guiza F, Janssens T, Hermans G, Vanhorebeek I, De Bock K, Van den Berghe G, Langouche L. Premorbid obesity, but not nutrition, prevents critical illness-induced muscle wasting and weakness. *J Cachexia Sarcopenia Muscle.* 2017;8(1):89-101. PubMed PMID: 27897405.
  23. Vandoorne T, De Smet S, Ramaekers M, Van Thienen R, De Bock K, Clarke K, Hespel P. Intake of a Ketone Ester Drink during Recovery from Exercise Promotes mTORC1 Signaling but Not Glycogen Resynthesis in Human Muscle. *Front Physiol.* 2017;8:310. PubMed PMID: 28588499.
  24. Soro-Arnaiz I, Li QOY, Torres-Capelli M, Melendez-Rodriguez F, Veiga S, Veys K, Sebastian D, Elorza A, Tello D, Hernansanz-Agustin P, Cogliati S, Moreno-Navarrete JM, Balsa E, Fuertes E, Romanos E, Martinez-Ruiz A, Enriquez JA, Fernandez-Real JM, Zorzano A, De Bock K, Aragonés J. Role of Mitochondrial Complex IV in Age-Dependent Obesity. *Cell Rep.* 2016;16(11):2991-3002. PubMed PMID: 27626667.
  25. Cantelmo AR, Conradi LC, Brajic A, Goveia J, Kalucka J, Pircher A, Chaturvedi P, Hol J, Thienpont B, Teuwen LA, Schoors S, Boeckx B, Vriens J, Kuchnio A, Veys K, Cruys B, Finotto L, Treps L, Stav-Noraas TE, Bifari F, Stapor P, Decimo I, Kampen K, De Bock K, Haraldsen G, Schoonjans L, Rabelink T, Eelen G, Ghesquiere B, Rehman J, Lambrechts D, Malik AB, Dewerchin M, Carmeliet P. Inhibition of the Glycolytic Activator PFKFB3 in Endothelium Induces Tumor Vessel Normalization, Impairs Metastasis, and Improves Chemotherapy. *Cancer Cell.* 2016;30(6):968-85. PubMed PMID: 27866851.
  26. Quaegebeur A, Segura I, Schmieder R, Verdegem D, Decimo I, Bifari F, Dresselaers T, Eelen G, Ghosh D, Davidson SM, Schoors S, Broekaert D, Cruys B, Govaerts K, De Legher C, Bouche A, Schoonjans L, Ramer MS, Hung G, Bossaert G, Cleveland DW, Himmelreich U, Voets T, Lemmens R, Bennett CF, Robberecht W, De Bock K, Dewerchin M, Ghesquiere B, Fendt SM, Carmeliet P. Deletion or Inhibition of the Oxygen Sensor PHD1 Protects against Ischemic Stroke via Reprogramming of Neuronal Metabolism. *Cell Metab.* 2016;23(2):280-91. PubMed PMID: 26774962.

27. Christen S, Lorendeau D, Schmieder R, Broekaert D, Metzger K, Veys K, Elia I, Buescher JM, Orth MF, Davidson SM, Grunewald TG, De Bock K, Fendt SM. Breast Cancer-Derived Lung Metastases Show Increased Pyruvate Carboxylase-Dependent Anaplerosis. *Cell Rep.* 2016;17(3):837-48. PubMed PMID: 27732858.
28. Peeters A, Shinde AB, Dirx R, Smet J, De Bock K, Espeel M, Vanhorebeek I, Vanlander A, Van Coster R, Carmeliet P, Franssen M, Van Veldhoven PP, Baes M. Mitochondria in peroxisome-deficient hepatocytes exhibit impaired respiration, depleted DNA, and PGC-1alpha independent proliferation. *Biochim Biophys Acta.* 2015;1853(2):285-98. PubMed PMID: 25450972.
29. Kalucka J, Missiaen R, Georgiadou M, Schoors S, Lange C, De Bock K, Dewerchin M, Carmeliet P. Metabolic control of the cell cycle. *Cell Cycle.* 2015;14(21):3379-88. PubMed PMID: 26431254.
30. Schoors S, Bruning U, Missiaen R, Queiroz KC, Borgers G, Elia I, Zecchin A, Cantelmo AR, Christen S, Goveia J, Heggermont W, Godde L, Vinckier S, Van Veldhoven PP, Eelen G, Schoonjans L, Gerhardt H, Dewerchin M, Baes M, De Bock K, Ghesquiere B, Lunt SY, Fendt SM, Carmeliet P. Fatty acid carbon is essential for dNTP synthesis in endothelial cells. *Nature.* 2015;520(7546):192-7. PubMed PMID: 25830893.
31. Schoors S, Bruning U, Missiaen R, Queiroz KC, Borgers G, Elia I, Zecchin A, Cantelmo AR, Christen S, Goveia J, Heggermont W, Godde L, Vinckier S, Van Veldhoven PP, Eelen G, Schoonjans L, Gerhardt H, Dewerchin M, Baes M, De Bock K, Ghesquiere B, Lunt SY, Fendt SM, Carmeliet P. Corrigendum: Fatty acid carbon is essential for dNTP synthesis in endothelial cells. *Nature.* 2015;526(7571):144. PubMed PMID: 26245368.
32. Maes H, Kuchnio A, Peric A, Moens S, Nys K, De Bock K, Quaegebeur A, Schoors S, Georgiadou M, Wouters J, Vinckier S, Vankelecom H, Garmyn M, Vion AC, Radtke F, Boulanger C, Gerhardt H, Dejana E, Dewerchin M, Ghesquiere B, Annaert W, Agostinis P, Carmeliet P. Tumor vessel normalization by chloroquine independent of autophagy. *Cancer Cell.* 2014;26(2):190-206. PubMed PMID: 25117709.
33. Schoors S, De Bock K, Cantelmo AR, Georgiadou M, Ghesquiere B, Cauwenberghs S, Kuchnio A, Wong BW, Quaegebeur A, Goveia J, Bifari F, Wang X, Blanco R, Tembuyser B, Cornelissen I, Bouche A, Vinckier S, Diaz-Moralli S, Gerhardt H, Telang S, Cascante M, Chesney J, Dewerchin M, Carmeliet P. Partial and transient reduction of glycolysis by PFKFB3 blockade reduces pathological angiogenesis. *Cell Metab.* 2014;19(1):37-48. PubMed PMID: 24332967.
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35. De Bock K, Georgiadou M, Schoors S, Kuchnio A, Wong BW, Cantelmo AR, Quaegebeur A, Ghesquiere B, Cauwenberghs S, Eelen G, Phng LK, Betz I, Tembuyser B, Brepoels K, Welti J, Geudens I, Segura I, Cruys B, Bifari F, Decimo I, Blanco R, Wyns S, Vangindertael J, Rocha S, Collins RT, Munck S, Daelemans D, Imamura H, Devlieger R, Rider M, Van Veldhoven PP, Schuit F, Bartrons R, Hofkens J, Fraisl P, Telang S, Deberardinis RJ, Schoonjans L, Vinckier S, Chesney J, Gerhardt H, Dewerchin M, Carmeliet P. Role of PFKFB3-driven glycolysis in vessel sprouting. *Cell.* 2013;154(3):651-63. PubMed PMID: 23911327.
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- Van Schepdael A, Schwalbe H, Gervasio FL, Carmeliet G, Rozensky J, Dewerchin M, Simons M, Christopoulos A, Herbert JM, Carmeliet P. Inhibition of tumor angiogenesis and growth by a small-molecule multi-FGF receptor blocker with allosteric properties. *Cancer Cell*. 2013;23(4):477-88. PubMed PMID: 23597562.
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